

UNCLASSIFIED

HEADQUARTERS 159th INFANTRY
APO 408, U S ArmyCLASSIFICATION
31 MAY 1945

CANCELLED

SUBJECT : After Action Report (Routine Activities)
1-9 May 1945
TO : Commanding General, 15th Army, FTO, (THRU CHANCE) THE ADJUTANT GENERAL
Attn: G-3

1. The primary mission of the Regiment was guarding, administering and supplying PWs within the WHITE Area under the supervision of the 106th Infantry Division.

2. In compliance with FO # 12 (Secret) 106th Infantry Division, the 1st Battalion, 159th Infantry completed the transfer of PWs A-4 at Buderich, Germany, to the 3rd Infantry Regiment on the 1st May 45, and moved to its bivouac area NW of PWs A-5 at Sinzig, Germany.

3. All members of the Regimental and Battalion Staffs concerned with POW Administration attended a school 2 May 1945 held by the Staff of the 106th Infantry Division. Instruction was given in PW Administration, Sanitation, Military Government, Prisoner Screening, Police Methods and Military Justice.

4. As the 1st and 2nd Battalions had no regularly assigned mission they were directed to assist in guarding, PWs at PWs A-2 at Remagen. On 5th May the Regiment effected a physical count of the PWs at A-2. The total was 166,788 including 313 women. FO #3, this Headquarters (see Incl.2) assigning missions to all Units was issued 7 May 1945.

5. The transfer of approximately 40,000 PWs from PWs A-2, at Remagen to PWs A-5 at Sinzig was started at 0800 on the 6th of May. This transfer created quite a problem as it involved a movement by foot march for all those PWs. By 1900 the same date a total of 20,000 had been transferred. The stockade at Sinzig already had 75,911 PWs under control. The problem was further complicated because of the 1190 German youths (15 and 16 yrs of age) and women prisoners that had been received. Separate stockades were completed however which alleviated the problem somewhat.

6. The Regiment was assigned an additional PWs at Andernach, Germany, effective 8 May 45. This enclosure was in the process of being built and was to be occupied originally by transferring the 40,000 PWs then in the enclosure at Plaidt, Germany. The 2nd Battalion was assigned the responsibility for this enclosure, PWs A-11. By 10 May 39,570 PWs had been transferred from Plaidt, Germany to the Andernach enclosure.

7. At 2000 on 8 May the Regiment received a message to the effect that there was a riot at the stockade in Andernach. The 1st BN, 2nd BN, Anti Tank Co and Cannon Co were alerted and moved out for Andernach. This call proved to be false alarm and the alert was called off at 2130. In anticipation that there may be similar calls in the future, the Regimental Commander directed that there be an established Regimental Alert Procedure. Generally this Plan as published (see inclosure #3) indicates the organization of an "Alert Riot Team" within the Organization of each enclosure, and two "Alert Riot Companies" within the Regimental Area. (WHITE)

UNCLASSIFIED

29 MAY 1945

15719

IN 6-155-0-2

UNCLASSIFIED

Aft Act Rprt contd 159th Inf

8. In compliance with Division orders the 1st Platoon, Company "D" 1st BN 159th Infantry departed 8 May 1945 to report to the Commanding Officer 3rd Infantry at Lindfort, Germany. This platoon was assigned for duty to the RHEINBERG PWTC with the mission of supervising the emplacement and operation of eight (8) LMG's around the enclosure.

9. The 1st BN was ordered to move to Koblenz, Germany on the 8th of May with the assigned mission of administering PWTC A-10. A total of 68,210 PWs were received at this enclosure by transfer of PWs from PWTCs at A-2 and A-5. This movement was accomplished by rail.

10. Regiment received orders to establish a pool of 10,000 PW laborers for shipment to France. Three hundred (300) PWs were also ordered to be transferred to the 15th Army. On the 7th May the 106th Infantry Division directed that 5,000 PW laborers be evacuated to Champagne, France from PWTC A-5. This destination was later changed to Bolbec, France. This movement was accomplished by rail.

11. PERSONNEL:

Gains	:	Officers	1	Enlisted Men	6			
Losses	:	Battle Casualties	None					
		Non Battle Casualties	-					
		Discharged						
Strength	:	Authorized	153	5	3049	EM		
		Present for Duty	153	5	2964			
		Attached.... Officers	0	EM	1845			

Units (see incl. #4)

Changes in assignment :

Captain RICHARD T. WILKER, O1 287 108 reld from command of Co "K" asgd to Hq Co, 3rd BN as BN S-1, and CO of Hq Co, 6 May 45.

Captain JOSEPH W. MARKS O1 288 921 reld from command of Hq Co, 3rd BN and asgd to Co "K" as CO, 6 May 45.

KEY OFFICERS:

KOTZEBUE, LEON L	Colonel	09700	Commanding
D'ORAZI, VICTOR W	Lt Colonel	0364372	Executive
MEYER, ROBERT E	Major	0353768	S-2
HIGGINS, WILLIAM G	Major	0382802	S-3
GAINOR, HUNTER B	Major	0416082	S-4
LAKUSTA, WALTER	Captain	0420861	S-1
SPITZBERG, RANDOLPH	Major	0411656	Regtl Surgeon
CHENISTER, JOSEPH C	Lt Colonel	0386349	CO 1st Bn and CO PWTC A-11
WALSH, IRVIN H	Major	0360900	CO 2nd Bn and CO PWTC A-10
GIBBONS, ROBERT	Major	0346326	CO 3rd Bn and CO PWTC A-5
HARRISON, WILLIAM H	Lt Colonel	0333171	CO 6951 Prov BN and CO PWTC A-2

12. EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS: On the 8th May and additional 28 3/4 ton and 54. 24 ton trucks with trailers were assigned to the Regiment. These are in operation and helping greatly to alleviate the transportation problem.

FOR THE COMMANDING OFFICER:

Walter Lakusta

WALTER LAKUSTA
Captain, Infantry
Adjutant

Inlosures:

- #1. Unit Journal dtd 1-9 May
- #2. FO #3. this Headquarters
- #3. MEMO: Regimental Alert Procedure
- #4. Atchd Units for Operational purposes